# Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology 2081

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Bachelor Level / Third Year /Six Semester/Science Computer Science and Information Technology (CSC366) (E-Governance) (NEW COURSE) Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24 Time: 3 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## Section A

## Attempt any TWO questions.

 $(2\times10=20)$ 

- Explain the different models of digital governance, including the broadcasting model, critical flow model, comparative analysis model with practical use cases. [10]
- Discuss the challenges and strategies involved in ensuring human and technological infrastructure preparedness for E-government. Explain the government-to-citizen-to-government model and discuss its impact on citizen engagement and service delivery. [5+5]
- Discuss the five maturity levels of E-governance and explain their characteristics with examples. Explain how data warehousing and data mining helps in E-governance mechanisms. [5+5]

## Section B

#### Attempt any EIGHT questions.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 4. What are the present global trends in the growth of E-governance? Provide examples. [5]
- 5. Explain the security management model used in E-government. [5]
- 6. How can data warehouse and data mining improve healthcare and education services in country.

  [5]
- 7/ Discuss the E-government initiatives in Nepal and their impact on public. [5]
- 8. Compare E-governance initiatives in USA and China. [5]
- 9. What is E-readiness? Discuss its importance in assessing a country's preparedness for E-government implementation. [1+4]
- Explain the importance of data system infrastructure in securing and managing digital information in E-government system.
- 1. Explain the role of cyber law in supporting E-governance implementation. [5]
- 12. Write shorts notes on (any two):

 $[2.5 \times 2 = 5]$ 

- a. Digital divide
- b. Human resource management software
- c. Bhoomi