

Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences OFFICE OF THE DEAN

2024

Bachelor in Computer Applications

Course Title: Data Structure and Algorithms

Code No: CACS 201

Semester: III

Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24

Time: 3 hours

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as possible.

Group B

Attempt any SIX questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$

[2+3] Differentiate between stack and queue. What are the general applications of a stack?

What is a linked list? How doubly linked list is different from circular linked list? Explain with [1+4]example.

What is recursion and recursive function? Write a recursive function to compute Fibonacci number. [2+3]

How does collision occur during hashing? Explain any two hashing functions. [3+2]

What is an AVL tree? Create an AVL tree from the following data: [1+4]

18, 12, 14, 8, 5, 25, 31, 24, 27

What are deterministic and non-deterministic algorithms? Explain the use of Big Oh notation to measure the complexity of an algorithm with an example. [2+3]

Implement the quick sort to sort the following data items: 8.

12, 1, 14, 7, 2, 10, 4, 7, 22, 6, 15

Group C

Attempt any TWO questions.

 $[2 \times 10 = 20]$

[5]

9. What are the differences between linear queue and circular queue? Write an algorithm to enqueue and dequeue data elements in a circular queue. [4+3+3]

10 What is B-tree? How insertions and deletions of elements can be done in a B-tree. [2+8]

11/Explain the different ways to represent a graph. For the following graph use Prim's algorithm to find a minimum spanning tree stating from the node 'A'. [5+5]

