## Tribhuvan University

## Institute of Science and Technology

2081

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Bachelor Level / First Year/ First Semester/ Science

Full Marks: 60

Computer Science and Information Technology (MTH 117)

Pass Marks: 24

(Mathematics I)

Time: 3 hours.

## (NEW COURSE)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Section A

 $(2 \times 10 = 20).$ 

Attempt any TWO questions:

- 1. (a) Sketch the graph of  $f(x) = x^2$ . Find its domain and range. [1+2+2]
  - (b) Evaluate:  $\lim_{x \to 1} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{1 \sqrt{x}}{1 x} \right)$ . [5]
- 2. (a) Where the function f(x) = |x| is differentiable? Discuss. [5]
  - (b) A farmer has 1200 m. of fencing and wants to fence off a rectangular field that boarders a straight river. He needs to fence along the river. What are the dimensions of the field that has the largest area? [5]
- 3. (a) Find the solution of the initial value problem  $x^2 y' + xy = 1$ , y(1) = 2, x > 0. [5]
  - (b) Find the area enclosed by the line y = x 1 and the parabola  $y^2 = 2x + 6$ . [5]

Section B 
$$(8 \times 5 = 40)$$
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Attempt any EIGHT questions:

4. Evaluate: 
$$\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \sqrt{1+x^2} \ x^3 \ dx$$
. [5]

- 5. Find the Maclaurin series expansion of  $f(x) = \sin x$  for all x. [5]
- -6. Find the unit normal and binormal vectors for the circular helix  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \cos t \, \overrightarrow{i'} + \sin t \, \overrightarrow{j'} + t \, \overrightarrow{k}$ . [4+1]

7. If 
$$f(x,y) = \frac{xy}{x^2 + y^2}$$
, does  $\lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} f(x,y)$  exist? Justify. [5]

- 8. Determine whether the sequence  $a_n = (-1)^n$  is convergent or divergent. [5]
- 9. The position vector of an object moving in a plane is given by  $\mathbf{r}(t) = t^3 \vec{i} + t^2 \vec{j}$ . Find its velocity, speed, and acceleration when t = 1 and illustrate geometrically. [2+1+1+1]
- 10. Show that every member of the family of function  $y = \frac{1 + c e^t}{1 c e^t}$  is a solution of the differential equation  $y' = \frac{1}{2}(y^2 1)$ . [5]

11. If 
$$f(x,y) = 2x^3 - x^2y^3 - y^4$$
, find  $f_x(1,-2)$ ,  $f_y(1,-1)$  and  $f_{yx}(1,-1)$ . [5]

12. Use cylindrical shells to find the volume of the solid obtained by rotating about the x-axis the region under the curve  $y = \sqrt{x}$  for 0 to 1. [5]