Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology 2068

Bachelor Level/ First Year/ Second Semester/ Science **Computer Science and Information Technology (CSc. 154)** (Data Structure and Algorithm) Full Marks60 PassMark:24

Time: 3 hours.

Section A

Attempt any TWO questions: (10x2=20)

1. Define Queue as an ADT. Write a program for basic operations in Linear queue in array implementation.

2. Why recursion is required? Explain with Tower-of-Hanoi example. How recursive algorithm makes program

effective? Write the merits and demerits of recursion in Programming.

3. Explain In-fix to Postfix Conversion Algorithm. Illustrate it with an example. What changes should be made for

converting postfix to prefix.

Section B

Attempt any eight questions: (8x5=40)

- 4. Explain Kruskal's algorithm with example.
- 5. Write a program in C for bubble sorting.
- 6. Differentiate between contiguous list and linked list with examples.
- 7. Explain binary search. Illustrate it with example.
- 8. Explain hashing with example.

9. Explain why linked list is called dynamic list? Write the algorithm for deleting a new node before a node.

- 10. Explain the characteristics of Huffman's algorithm and its application.
- 11. Write merits and demerits of recursive function over non-recursive function.
- 12. Write the steps involved in deleting a node in a Binary selection tree.
- 13. Discuss merge sort. How you rate this sorting from selection sort?

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